
Children's Insights dataset 2024-25

Specialist children's
domestic abuse services



SafeLives

**Ending
domestic
abuse**

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About this dataset

The data in this report is from children and young people (CYP) engaging with specialist children and young people's domestic abuse services between April 2024 and March 2025, and who consented to having their data used for research and monitoring purposes. Case workers filled out a total of 1,853 valid Intake forms and 1,853 valid Exit forms on behalf of CYP engaging with seven services using the SafeLives Insights portal.

SafeLives runs the largest database of domestic abuse cases in the UK. Our Insights database has records of more than 868000 unique cases of adults experiencing domestic abuse from 2009 to date, and a further 8,000 unique cases of children in domestic abuse households from 2011 to date. These datasets give us an unparalleled overview of the picture of domestic abuse.

We hope that everyone working to stop domestic abuse will be able to use this data to improve their services so that victims and families get the right help sooner.

At a glance



Location of the services in the dataset

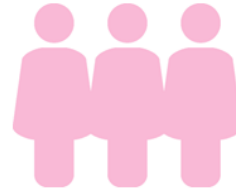
Experience of children and young people supported by services



Domestic Abuse Service

If a service were to support 100 people across the year...

Who are they?



32 referred by Children's Social Services



64 will be supported for current abuse

36 will be supported for historic abuse

Who else is involved?



73 will be exposed to abuse perpetrated by their father



12 are displaying harmful behaviours towards their mother
8 are displaying harmful behaviours towards a sibling



61

39 will have contact with the perpetrator*
13 live with the perpetrator*



16 have multiple perpetrators*

will be known to Children's Social Care

* Of those exposed to abuse

What have they experienced?



13 are physically harming others

77 have a concern raised for their safety

Average length of exposure to abuse:



65 have been exposed to physical abuse

96 have been exposed to jealous and controlling behaviours

4 have been exposed to sexual abuse
3 have directly experienced sexual abuse

99 have directly experienced emotional abuse
68 have directly experienced neglect
19 have directly experienced physical abuse





Domestic Abuse Service

If a service were to support 100 people across the year...



What support did they receive?

Numbers below may not match the percentages in the data tables as not all people present with each need



They will receive 6 direct contacts over a 15 week period



will be supported with safety or understanding of safety



1 will be supported with their physical health needs



35 will be supported with their relationships with family members



will be supported with their mental health



22 will be supported with their relationships with others

What has improved as they left the service?

Numbers below represent those who required a specific intervention and may not match the percentages in the data tables as not all people with each need received support in that area

Of those supported:

89 will have improved safety in at least one support area

89 will have improved wellbeing in at least one support area



will understand what a healthy relationship is



will have developed coping mechanisms to support their mental health

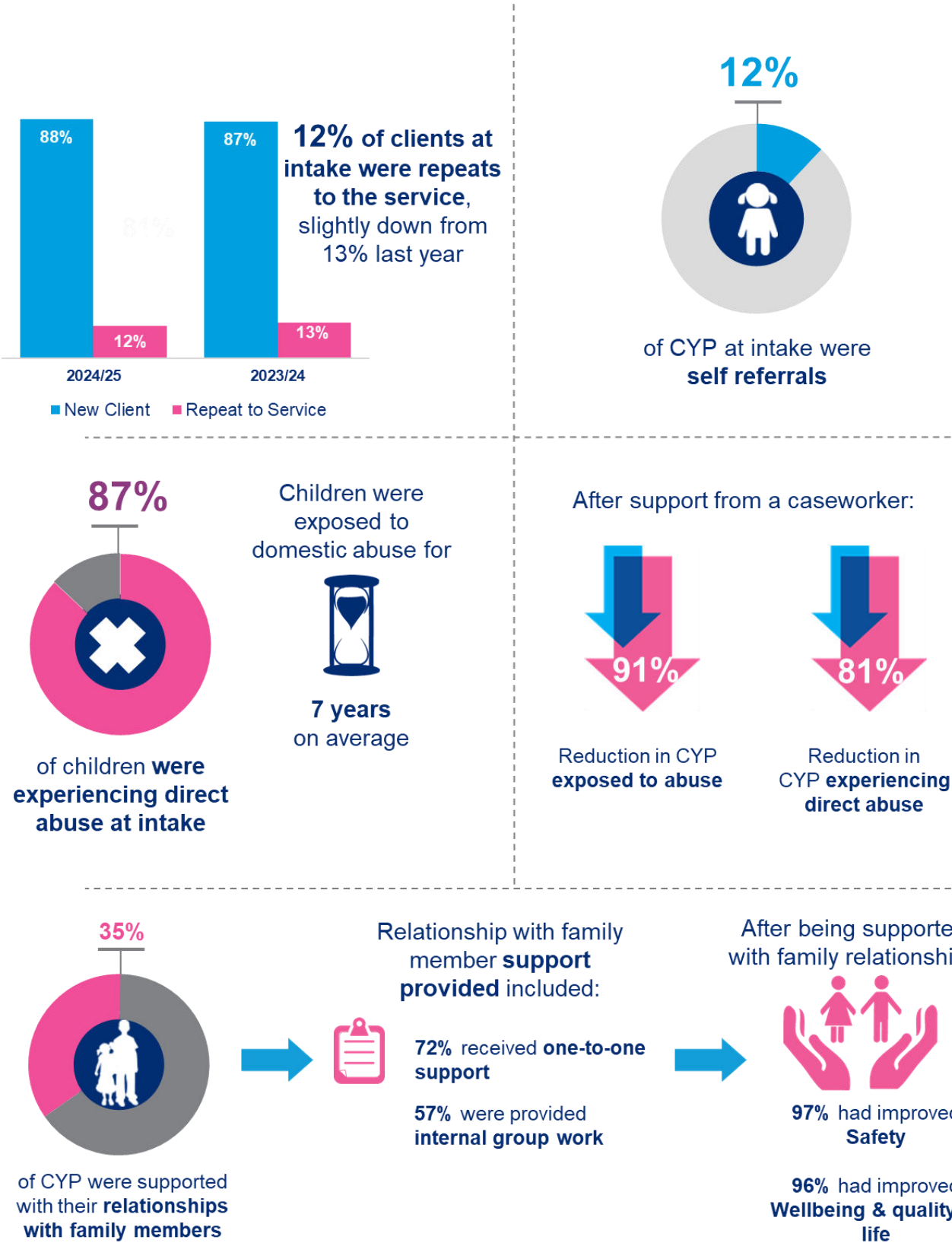


30 will have an improved relationship with family members



60 will understand how to seek help in unsafe situations

Key findings



Service inputs

Cases used in the analysis

Intake forms	1853
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In the period April 2024 to March 2025, caseworkers submitted 1,853 intake forms for children entering children and young people's (CYP) services.

These forms contain information about client demographics, and the characteristics of the abuse that clients accessing CYP services are experiencing.

For the period April 2023 to March 2024 there were 2,019 forms submitted and for the period April 2022 to March 2023 there were 1,971 forms submitted.

Review forms

156

Caseworkers submitted 156 review forms for children entering children and young people's (CYP) services for the period April 2024 to March 2025.

These forms are used to record further or previously undisclosed abuse.

For the period April 2023 to March 2024 there were 65 review forms submitted and for the period April 2022 to March 2023 there were 63 review forms submitted.

Exit forms

1853

Caseworkers submitted 1,853 exit forms for children entering children and young people's (CYP) services for the period April 2024 to March 2025.

These forms were then matched to their corresponding intake form to provide a picture of client outcomes at the point of exit compared to intake. They also contain information about what interventions the client accessed.

Intake dates may occur prior to the period April 2024 to March 2025.

For the period April 2023 to March 2024 there were 1,741 exit forms submitted and for the period April 2022 to March 2023 there were 1,673 exit forms submitted.

Referral status	2025		2024	2023
	n=	1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%	%
New client	1636	88%	87%	88%
Repeat to service	217	12%	13%	12%
Total	1853			

Cases are deemed repeats if the client has returned to the service after their case was previously closed (or made inactive). Cases are marked as a 'Continuing case' if the case was transferred to a different team within the same service.

Recipient of support	2025		2024	2023
	n=	1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%	%
Child	1703	92%	90%	91%
Child and parent	150	8%	10%	9%

Referral route	2025		2024	2023
	n=	1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%	%
Police	43	2%	3%	3%
Marac	12	1%	0%	1%
Self	229	12%	19%	25%
Family or friend	203	11%	11%	6%
DVA & SV services (internal)	305	16%	15%	11%
DVA & SV services (external)	71	4%	4%	4%
DV Perpetrator / Perpetrator programme	0	0%	0%	0%
Health	12	1%	0%	0%
Hospital - A&E	0	0%	0%	0%
Hospital - Maternity	1	0%	0%	0%
Community health	23	1%	0%	1%
Mental health	36	2%	2%	2%
Housing	4	0%	0%	1%
Education	188	10%	8%	10%
Children's social services	597	32%	32%	31%
MASH	21	1%	1%	0%
Adult's social services	0	0%	0%	0%
Youth Offending Team	1	0%	0%	0%
Probation	1	0%	0%	0%
Cafcass	0	0%	0%	0%
Children's centre	6	0%	0%	0%
Youth service	0	0%	0%	0%
Children's charity	0	0%	0%	0%
Alcohol service	0	0%	0%	0%
Drug services	2	0%	0%	0%
Helpline	5	0%	1%	0%
Other statutory agency	47	3%	0%	1%
Other voluntary agency	14	1%	1%	1%
Refuge	12	1%	0%	1%
Other	20	1%	0%	2%

	2025		2024	2023
For referrals received through a single-point of contact	n=	1853	2019	1972
Initial referral route				
	Count	%	%	%
Police	83	4%	4%	4%
Marac	14	1%	0%	0%
Self	107	6%	8%	12%
Family or friend	97	5%	6%	3%
DVA & SV services (internal)	160	9%	5%	5%
DVA & SV services (external)	53	3%	2%	2%
DV Perpetrator / Perpetrator programme	0	0%	0%	0%
Health	11	1%	1%	0%
Hospital - A&E	0	0%	0%	0%
Hospital - Maternity	0	0%	0%	0%
Community health	16	1%	0%	0%
Mental health	30	2%	1%	1%
Housing	1	0%	0%	0%
Education	111	6%	5%	6%
Children's social services	422	23%	21%	20%
MASH	16	1%	0%	0%
Adult's social services	1	0%	0%	0%
Youth Offending Team	0	0%	0%	0%
Probation	1	0%	0%	0%
Calcas	0	0%	0%	0%
Children's centre	5	0%	0%	0%
Youth service	0	0%	0%	0%
Children's charity	0	0%	0%	0%
Alcohol service	0	0%	0%	0%
Drug services	2	0%	0%	0%
Helpline	4	0%	0%	0%
Other statutory agency	32	2%	0%	0%
Other voluntary agency	8	0%	1%	1%
Refuge	0	0%	0%	0%
Other	11	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	7	0%	0%	0%
Missing	649	35%	44%	44%

Client profile

Socio-demographic description of children accessing children and young people's (CYP)

(Information captured at intake, duplicates removed, number of individual clients (n) = 1822)

	2025		2024	2023
Age of client	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
Under 3 years old	4	0%	0%	0%
3-5 years old	309	17%	16%	16%
6-8 years old	477	26%	26%	28%
9-11 years old	507	28%	28%	25%
12-15 years old	432	24%	24%	25%
16-17 years old	92	5%	5%	5%
18 years old	1	0%	0%	0%
Average age of client (in years)	9		9	9

	2025		2024	2023
Gender assigned at birth	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
Male	909	50%	50%	47%
Female	909	50%	50%	53%
Intersex	1	0%	0%	0%
Not disclosed	2	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1	0%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Which of the following describes how the client thinks of themselves?	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
Male	877	48%	48%	44%
Female	838	46%	47%	47%
In another way	3	0%	0%	1%
Not disclosed	10	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2	0%	1%	1%
Not gender assigned at birth	16	1%	1%	2%
Missing	92	5%	4%	6%

	2025		2024	2023
Ethnicity	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
White	1572	86%	89%	87%
English/ Welsh / Scottish / Northern Irish / British	1547	85%	85%	85%
Irish	0	0%	0%	0%
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	1	0%	0%	0%
Any other White background	24	1%	3%	2%
Mixed / Multiple ethnic groups	46	3%	3%	3%
White and Black Caribbean	6	0%	1%	1%
White and Black African	13	1%	0%	0%
White and Asian	11	1%	1%	1%
Any other Mixed/ Multiple ethnic background	16	1%	1%	1%
Asian / Asian British	39	2%	2%	2%
Indian	12	1%	1%	1%
Pakistani	8	0%	0%	0%
Bangladeshi	5	0%	0%	0%
Chinese	1	0%	0%	0%
Any other Asian background	13	1%	1%	0%
Black / African / Caribbean / Black British	24	1%	1%	1%
African	21	1%	1%	1%
Caribbean	1	0%	0%	0%
Any other Black / African / Caribbean background	2	0%	0%	0%
Other ethnic group	7	0%	1%	0%
Arab	1	0%	0%	0%
Any other ethnic group	6	0%	1%	0%
Not disclosed	0	0%	1%	0%
Don't know	19	1%	1%	1%
Missing	115	6%	3%	5%

	2025		2024	2023
Residency	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
Mother	1629	89%	89%	89%
Father	266	15%	13%	17%
Step-parent/partner	110	6%	7%	7%
Maternal or paternal grandparent	76	4%	4%	5%
Other family member	223	12%	11%	2%
Foster parents	21	1%	1%	1%
Residential children's home	3	0%	0%	0%
Secure unit	0	0%	0%	0%
Other local authority placement	5	0%	0%	0%
Lives independently	1	0%	0%	0%
Other	4	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1	0%	0%	0%
Missing	7	0%	2%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Does the client have a disability?	n=	1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	347	19%	13%	10%
No	1396	77%	81%	88%
Don't know	42	2%	1%	1%
Missing	37	2%	2%	2%

	2025		2024	2023
If yes, what type?	n=	347	263	190
	Count	%	%	%
Physical	25	7%	8%	8%
Learning disability	39	11%	14%	19%
Learning difficulty	84	24%	25%	26%
Neurological condition	95	27%	15%	11%
Progressive illness	2	1%	0%	1%
Organ specific	2	1%	1%	1%
Mental health impairment	18	5%	3%	2%
Sensory disability	24	7%	7%	14%
ASD	138	40%	32%	30%
ADHD	128	37%	29%	32%
Other	40	12%	17%	11%
Don't know	2	1%	2%	2%
Missing	1	0%	0%	0%

	2025	2024	2023
Has the child experienced an Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE)?	n= 1822	1987	1932
	Count	%	%
Yes	1772	97%	94%
No	37	2%	4%
Don't know	20	1%	1%
Missing	24	1%	3%

	2025	2024	2023
Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)	n= 1809	1944	1902
	Count	%	%
None	37	2%	4%
Verbal abuse	742	41%	29%
Direct physical abuse	298	16%	14%
Sexual abuse	45	2%	2%
Parental separation	1494	83%	83%
Domestic abuse (exposure)	1649	91%	90%
Mental illness	422	23%	17%
Alcohol abuse	320	18%	17%
Drug abuse	235	13%	13%
Incarceration of adults within household	96	5%	6%
Average number experienced	3.0	2.8	2.7
Number experiencing four or more	573	32%	25%

Average number experienced (mean) refers to cases where at least one ACE was recorded

	2025	2024	2023
Child known to children's social care	n= 1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%
Yes	1123	61%	63%
No	657	35%	33%
Don't know	25	1%	1%
Missing	17	1%	1%

	2025	2024	2023
Level of involvement	n= 1123	1267	1211
	Count	%	%
Concern raised - NFA	97	9%	6%
Concern raised - contacts/follow up	50	4%	4%
Initial assessment	124	11%	8%
S17 - Child In Need	267	24%	23%
S47 - Child Protection	242	22%	22%
S31 - Care or supervision order	26	2%	3%
Special Guardianship Order	16	1%	2%
Child Protection Plan	65	6%	9%
CAF completed	16	1%	0%
TAF / TAC meeting	36	3%	3%
Early help	262	23%	27%
Priority families	0	0%	0%
Targeted support team	2	0%	0%
Other	38	3%	4%
Don't know	15	1%	2%
Missing	9	1%	2%

	2025	2024	2023
Other services involved at intake	n= 1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%
Police	448	24%	16%
Probation	26	1%	0%
Cafcass	66	4%	4%
Camhs	309	17%	14%
Speech and language service	40	2%	1%
School nurse	81	4%	3%
Education welfare	861	46%	23%
Education psychologist	93	5%	2%
Children's centre	25	1%	1%
Youth offending team	14	1%	1%
Children's activity support programme (Casp)	3	0%	0%
Family intervention project (Fip)	1	0%	0%
Troubled families team	1	0%	0%
Youth service	5	0%	1%
Other statutory	164	9%	5%
Other voluntary	269	15%	24%
Don't know	34	2%	3%
Missing	380	21%	33%

	2025	2024	2023
Primarily supporting CYP with current or historic abuse	n= 1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%
Current	1181	64%	63%
Historic	672	36%	41%

	2025	2024	2023
Has the child also experienced historic abuse?	n= 1181	1281	1160
	Count	%	%
Exposure to domestic abuse	1078	91%	93%
Directly abused by someone other than intimate partner	126	11%	12%
Abused by an intimate partner	18	2%	1%
Demonstrated harmful behaviour	106	9%	7%
None	6	1%	1%
Don't know	15	1%	1%
Missing	23	2%	1%

History of abuse at intake

(Information captured at intake, n = 1853)

On the Insights portal the section below is titled 'Witness to domestic abuse'. This has been updated here as we feel the term 'Exposure' better represents the experiences of children and young people in abusive households.

	2025	2024	2023
Exposure to domestic abuse	n= 1853	2019	1972
Child supported with having been exposed to domestic abuse?	Count	%	%
Yes	1770	96%	94%
No	71	4%	4%
Don't know	3	0%	0%
Missing	9	0%	1%

2025								
Type of abuse exposed to	Yes				No		Don't know	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Physical	1156	65%	508	29%	32	2%	74	4%
Sexual	79	4%	1498	85%	35	2%	158	9%
Harassment and stalking	895	51%	715	40%	41	2%	119	7%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	1697	96%	47	3%	13	1%	13	1%

2024				
Type of abuse exposed to	n= 1938			
	Yes	No	Don't know	Missing
	%	%	%	%
Physical	67%	29%	1%	4%
Sexual	5%	87%	3%	5%
Harassment and stalking	54%	40%	2%	4%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	94%	3%	0%	2%

	2025	2024	2023
For how long has the exposure to abuse been occurring?	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
1 - 11 months	25	1%	1%
1 year - 2 years	155	9%	9%
3 years - 5 years	430	24%	22%
6 - 10 years	687	39%	40%
11 years +	423	24%	24%
Average length of abuse	7 years 9 months	8 years	7 years 10 months
Missing	50	3%	3%

	2025	2024	2023
Victim of abuse's relationship to child	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
Mother	1669	94%	94%
Step-mother / parent's female partner	37	2%	2%
Father	89	5%	7%
Step-father / parent's male partner	23	1%	2%
Grandmother	8	0%	1%
Grandfather	6	0%	0%
Brother	214	12%	10%
Sister	195	11%	10%
Step-brother	21	1%	1%
Step-sister	13	1%	1%
Other family member (adult)	5	0%	1%
Other family member (minor)	9	1%	0%
Other known person/associate	12	1%	0%
Don't know	0	0%	0%
Missing	11	2%	1%

	2025	2024	2023
Are there multiple victims?	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
Yes	480	27%	26%
No	1084	61%	64%
Don't know	29	2%	1%
Missing	177	10%	9%

	2025	2024	2023
Perpetrator of abuse's relationship to child	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
Mother	87	5%	7%
Step-mother / parent's female partner	49	3%	3%
Father	1290	73%	72%
Step-father / parent's male partner	480	27%	27%
Grandmother	7	0%	1%
Grandfather	11	1%	0%
Brother	33	2%	3%
Sister	14	1%	1%
Step-brother	1	0%	0%
Step-sister	6	0%	0%
Other family member (adult)	27	2%	1%
Other family member (minor)	1	0%	0%
Other known person/associate	22	1%	1%
Don't know	0	0%	0%
Missing	32	2%	1%

	2025	2024	2023
Are there multiple perpetrators?	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
Yes	291	16%	15%
No	1331	75%	74%
Don't know	23	1%	1%
Missing	125	7%	10%

	2025	2024	2023
Does the child live with the perpetrator(s) of abuse?	n= 1843	1492	1690
	Count	%	%
Yes	248	13%	13%
No	1560	85%	86%
Don't know	2	0%	0%
Missing	33	2%	1%

	2025	2024	2023
Are there contact arrangements in place with the perpetrator?	n= 1500	1623	1571
	Count	%	%
Yes, formally	217	14%	18%
Yes, informally	370	25%	26%
No	864	58%	53%
Don't know	27	2%	1%
Missing	22	1%	3%

	2025	2024	2023
Did the child's experience of abuse include any of the following?	n= 1770	1938	1861
	Count	%	%
Child at home when abuse takes/took place	1693	96%	96%
Child direct [visual] witness to the abuse	1581	89%	90%
Child contact visits used as an opportunity for ongoing abuse	420	24%	21%
Child directly involved in abuse of parent (e.g. forced to hurt non abusing parent, reporting back)	52	3%	5%
Child has been injured as a result of the abuse of a parent (e.g. in arms during assault)	57	3%	3%
Child fearful of harm to self	556	31%	24%
Child fearful of harm to parent	858	48%	33%
Child fearful of harm to siblings	375	21%	21%
Child intervened to stop physical abuse	78	4%	5%
Child called emergency services	17	1%	2%
Missing	28	2%	1%

	2025		2024	2023
Direct abuse				
Child a direct victim of abuse?	n=	1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	1609	87%	91%	86%
No	223	12%	7%	12%
Don't know	8	0%	1%	1%
Missing	13	1%	1%	1%

2025								
Type of direct abuse					n=	1609		
	Yes		No		Don't know		Missing	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Neglect	1089	68%	380	24%	11	1%	129	8%
Emotional	1585	99%	10	1%	5	0%	9	1%
Physical	298	19%	1164	72%	34	2%	113	7%
Sexual	51	3%	1412	88%	13	1%	133	8%

2024				
Type of direct abuse		n=		2019
	Yes	No	Don't know	Missing
	%	%	%	%
Neglect	52%	45%	0%	3%
Emotional	98%	1%	0%	1%
Physical	16%	76%	2%	6%
Sexual	2%	90%	1%	6%

	2025		2024	2023
Types of neglect	n=	1089	950	636
	Count	%	%	%
Child not provided with adequate food	11	1%	3%	4%
Child not provided with adequate clothing	10	1%	1%	3%
Child not provided with adequate shelter	11	1%	0%	1%
Child excluded from home	5	0%	1%	1%
Abandonment	11	1%	2%	2%
Child not protected from physical harm or danger	242	22%	25%	24%
Child not protected from emotional harm	973	89%	91%	89%
Child not provided with adequate supervision	40	4%	4%	12%
Child not given access to appropriate medical care or treatment	2	0%	1%	1%
Neglect of basic emotional needs	544	50%	39%	50%
Other	20	2%	3%	6%
Don't know	3	0%	0%	0%
Missing	1	0%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Type of emotional abuse	n=	1585	1814	1640
	Count	%	%	%
Conveying that child is unloved / inadequate / worthless	100	6%	6%	8%
Not giving the child opportunities to express their views	71	4%	5%	7%
Making fun of what the child says or how they communicate	40	3%	3%	4%
Expectations beyond child's capabilities	98	6%	3%	2%
Limiting exploration or learning	10	1%	1%	2%
Preventing participation in normal social interaction	38	2%	2%	2%
Seeing or hearing ill treatment of another	1531	97%	97%	95%
Serious bullying (including cyber bullying)	41	3%	4%	3%
Exploitation or corruption of the child	23	1%	1%	1%
Other	107	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	4	0%	0%	1%
Missing	4	0%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Type of physical abuse	n=	298	304	400
	Count	%	%	%
Hitting	213	71%	70%	73%
Shaking	14	5%	6%	15%
Throwing	44	15%	18%	28%
Poisoning	0	0%	0%	0%
Burning or Scalding	4	1%	0%	2%
Drowning	1	0%	1%	1%
Suffocating	9	3%	3%	2%
Fabrication of illness in the child	0	0%	0%	1%
Deliberately inducing illness in the child	0	0%	0%	1%
Other	97	33%	36%	24%
Don't Know	15	5%	4%	7%
Missing	2	1%	1%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Type of sexual abuse	n=	51	38	69
	Count	%	%	%
Assault by penetration (e.g. rape or oral sex)	16	31%	16%	22%
Non-penetrative acts (e.g. masturbation, kissing, touching outside of clothing)	17	33%	34%	59%
Involving child in looking at or production of sexual images	6	12%	13%	6%
Forcing or enticing child to watch sexual activities	5	10%	3%	1%
Encouraging the child to behave in sexually inappropriate ways	11	22%	11%	14%
Grooming in preparation for abuse	5	10%	13%	9%
Other	7	14%	34%	9%
Don't know	5	10%	8%	10%
Missing	1	2%	3%	1%

	2025		2024	2023
For how long has the abuse been occurring?	n=	1609	1843	1705
	Count	%	%	%
1 - 11 months	32	2%	1%	1%
1 year - 2 years	163	10%	10%	10%
3 years - 5 years	373	23%	21%	22%
6 - 10 years	603	37%	39%	37%
11 years +	346	22%	24%	20%
Average length of direct abuse	7 years		7 years 2 months	7 years
Missing	92	6%	4%	9%

	2025		2024	2023
Perpetrator of abuse	n=	1609	1843	1705
	Count	%	%	%
Mother	112	7%	6%	8%
Step-mother / parent's female partner	39	2%	2%	2%
Father	1156	72%	71%	68%
Step-father / parent's male partner	405	25%	25%	26%
Grandmother	7	0%	0%	1%
Grandfather	10	1%	1%	1%
Brother	42	3%	3%	3%
Sister	16	1%	1%	1%
Step-brother	2	0%	0%	0%
Step-sister	7	0%	0%	0%
Other family member (adult)	19	1%	1%	1%
Other family member (minor)	2	0%	0%	0%
Friend/peer (adult)	10	1%	0%	0%
Friend/peer (minor)	19	1%	1%	1%
Associate (adult)	24	1%	1%	1%
Associate (minor)	8	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1	0%	0%	0%
Missing	37	2%	3%	1%

	2025		2024	2023
Multiple perpetrators?	n=	1609	1843	1705
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	293	18%	16%	16%
No	1214	75%	78%	73%
Don't know	11	1%	0%	1%
Missing	91	6%	6%	10%

	2025		2024	2023
Does the child live with the perpetrator?	n=	1609	1843	1705
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	205	13%	13%	13%
No	1349	84%	84%	84%
Don't know	4	0%	0%	0%
Missing	51	3%	3%	2%

	2025		2024	2023
Are there contact arrangements with the perpetrator?	n=	1349	1544	1432
	Count	%	%	%
Yes, formally	207	15%	16%	17%
Yes, informally	320	24%	22%	23%
No	759	56%	56%	53%
Don't know	16	1%	0%	1%
Missing	47	3%	5%	6%

	2025		2024	2023
Harmful behaviour				
Are you supporting a child with their harmful behaviour towards others?	n=	1853	2019	1972
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	272	15%	15%	17%
No	1550	84%	81%	81%
Don't know	14	1%	1%	1%
Missing	17	1%	3%	1%

2025								
Type of harmful behaviour towards others					n=	272		
	Yes		No		Don't know		Missing	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Physical	243	89%	27	10%	1	0%	1	0%
Sexual	11	4%	250	92%	3	1%	8	3%
Persistent or unwanted contact	39	14%	219	81%	6	2%	8	3%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	187	69%	78	29%	3	1%	4	1%

2024				
Type of harmful behaviour towards others				n= 307
	Yes	No	Don't know	Missing
	%	%	%	%
Physical	79%	18%	0%	3%
Sexual	2%	93%	0%	5%
Persistent or unwanted contact	7%	86%	0%	6%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	67%	28%	1%	5%

	2025		2024	2023
For how long has the harmful behaviour been going on?	n=	272	307	326
	Count	%	%	%
1 month or less	2	1%	1%	2%
2 - 3 months	4	1%	1%	2%
4 - 6 months	2	1%	2%	3%
7 - 11 months	0	0%	0%	0%
1 – 2 years	157	58%	57%	49%
3 - 5 years	61	22%	19%	21%
6+ years	38	14%	14%	11%
Average length of harmful behaviour	2 years		2 years	2 years
Missing	8	3%	6%	12%

	2025		2024	2023
Who is/was the child demonstrating harmful behaviour towards?	n=	272	307	326
	Count	%	%	%
Mother	213	78%	76%	71%
Step-mother / parent's female partner	3	1%	1%	0%
Father	16	6%	6%	6%
Step-father / parent's male partner	15	6%	5%	5%
Grandmother	19	7%	6%	6%
Grandfather	5	2%	0%	2%
Brother	74	27%	26%	28%
Sister	79	29%	32%	33%
Step-brother	5	2%	1%	1%
Step-sister	4	1%	1%	0%
Other family member (adult)	11	4%	3%	3%
Other family member (minor)	4	1%	2%	4%
Friend/peer (adult)	20	7%	3%	3%
Friend/peer (minor)	88	32%	25%	19%
Associate (adult)	13	5%	3%	3%
Associate (Minor)	27	10%	7%	5%
Teacher or other professional	58	21%	15%	8%
Don't know	0	0%	0%	1%
Missing	1	0%	2%	1%

	2025		2024	2023
Are there multiple victims?	n=	272	307	326
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	192	71%	65%	53%
No	74	27%	30%	39%
Don't know	0	0%	0%	2%
Missing	6	2%	5%	6%

	2025		2024	2023
Does the child live with the victim(s) of abuse?	n=	272	307	326
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	229	84%	82%	81%
No	39	14%	17%	17%
Don't know	0	0%	0%	1%
Missing	4	1%	2%	1%

Concerns identified at intake

(Information captured at intake, n = 1853)

2025						
Concerns identified					n=	1853
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety	1419	77%	420	23%	14	1%
Physical health	84	5%	1756	95%	13	1%
Mental health	1413	76%	427	23%	13	1%
Coping strategies	782	42%	1057	57%	14	1%
Living or learning environment	545	29%	1292	70%	16	1%
Relationships with family members	1160	63%	679	37%	14	1%
Relationships with others	836	45%	995	54%	22	1%

2024			
Concerns identified			n=
	Yes	No	Missing
	%	%	%
Child's safety	83%	14%	3%
Physical health	4%	93%	3%
Mental health	79%	18%	3%
Coping strategies	40%	57%	3%
Living or learning environment	26%	71%	3%
Relationships with family members	62%	35%	3%
Relationships with others	35%	62%	3%

	2025		2024	2023	
Child's safety					
Areas of concern		n=	1419	1677	1423
	Count	%	%	%	%
Safety of child contact arrangements	624	44%	31%		26%
Child's safety within the home	697	49%	46%		39%
Child is at risk of/ experiencing 'honour'-based violence	2	0%	0%		0%
Child is at risk of/ experiencing child sexual exploitation	16	1%	1%		0%
Child at risk of/ experiencing FGM	0	0%	0%		0%
Child at risk of/ experiencing forced marriage	0	0%	0%		0%
Other	638	45%	56%		62%
Missing	4	0%	0%		0%

	2025		2024	2023
Physical health				
Areas of concern	n=	84	86	70
	Count	%	%	%
Child's physical health	28	33%	55%	33%
Child's ability to manage disabilities or physical health conditions	29	35%	12%	19%
Other	33	39%	51%	57%
Missing	0	0%	1%	3%

	2025		2024	2023	
Mental health					
Areas of concern		n=	1413	1604	1286
	Count	%	%	%	%
Child has low mood	624	44%	37%	43%	
Child has anxiety	746	53%	49%	49%	
Child has feelings of blame or responsibility for negative events	182	13%	10%	11%	
Child has sleep problems	505	36%	30%	25%	
Child's self esteem	910	64%	53%	55%	
Child's confidence	807	57%	44%	41%	
Child has planned or attempted suicide	60	4%	3%	3%	
Demonstrating desctructive coping strategies	390	28%	18%	21%	
Other	338	24%	36%	19%	
Missing	6	0%	0%	0%	

	2025		2024	2023
Coping strategies				
Areas of concern	n=	782	808	611
	Count	%	%	%
Child misuses alcohol	26	3%	2%	2%
Child misuses legal or illegal drugs	28	4%	5%	4%
Child demonstrates risk taking behaviour	244	31%	26%	25%
Child self harms	127	16%	12%	15%
Child has eating problems	40	5%	4%	6%
Other	500	64%	72%	63%
Missing	2	0%	0%	2%

	2025		2024	2023
Living and learning environment				
Areas of concern	n=	545	521	314
	Count	%	%	%
Child living in poor housing conditions	50	9%	4%	11%
Child is homeless or in temporary accommodation	67	12%	12%	14%
Child is exposed to violence / harassment / hate crime in the community	28	5%	7%	8%
Child's exposure to harmful associates	46	8%	13%	9%
Child's engagement in education / peers	329	60%	42%	34%
Families financial situation	22	4%	5%	8%
Other	123	23%	42%	45%
Missing	1	0%	0%	1%

	2025		2024	2023
Relationships with family members				
Areas of concern	n=	1160	1261	1008
	Count	%	%	%
Relationship between child and primary care giver	626	54%	48%	37%
Relationship between child and other family members	864	74%	78%	79%
Child has young carer responsibilities	9	1%	2%	2%
Other	125	11%	6%	4%
Missing	2	0%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Relationships with others				
Areas of concern	n=	836	703	409
	Count	%	%	%
Child's ability to form positive relationships with adults	320	38%	33%	36%
Child's ability to form positive relationships with peers	530	63%	69%	74%
Child is involved in a gang	3	0%	1%	1%
Other	291	35%	29%	21%
Missing	2	0%	1%	1%

Case review data

The following is an analysis of cases where a review form was completed. A review form is used to record further or previously undisclosed abuse. Owing to the low level of review data, it is not considered in the Client Outcomes section.

	2025		2024	2023
Review point	n=	1801	1689	1652
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	156	9%	4%	4%
No	1697	94%	99%	97%

	2025		2024	2023
Exposure to domestic abuse occurred / been disclosed?	n=	156	65	63
	Count	%	%	%
Total Yes Responses	17	11%	17%	27%
└ Yes, occurred	4	3%	8%	11%
└ Yes, disclosed	8	5%	8%	8%
└ Yes, occurred and disclosed	5	3%	2%	8%
No	132	85%	77%	70%
Missing	7	4%	6%	3%

2025				
Exposure to domestic abuse – occurred	n=	1770	n=	9
	Intake		Review point	
	Count	%	Count	%
Physical	1217	69%	2	22%
Sexual	86	5%	0	0%
Harassment and stalking	968	55%	4	44%
Jealous, controlling & coercive behaviour	1730	98%	9	100%
Missing	5	0%	0	0%

2024		
Exposure to domestic abuse – occurred	n=	6
	Intake	Review point
	%	%
Physical	56%	50%
Sexual	3%	0%
Harassment and stalking	46%	33%
Jealous, controlling & coercive behaviour	79%	50%
Missing	2%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Exposure to domestic abuse – disclosed	n=	13	6	10
	Count	%	%	%
Physical	4	31%	50%	40%
Sexual	0	0%	0%	0%
Harassment and stalking	6	46%	50%	30%
Jealous, controlling & coercive behaviour	10	77%	50%	70%
Missing	1	8%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Direct domestic abuse occurred / been disclosed?	n=	156	65	63
	Count	%	%	%
Total Yes Responses	22	14%	17%	25%
└ Yes, occurred	7	4%	3%	10%
└ Yes, disclosed	8	5%	9%	13%
└ Yes, occurred and disclosed	7	4%	5%	3%
No	127	81%	77%	68%
Missing	7	4%	6%	6%

2025				
Direct domestic abuse – occurred	n=	1609	n=	14
	Intake		Review point	
	Count	%	Count	%
Neglect	1097	68%	6	43%
Emotional	1627	101%	14	100%
Physical	291	18%	5	36%
Sexual	41	3%	0	0%
Missing	1	0%	0	0%

2024		
Direct domestic abuse – occurred	n=	5
	Intake	Review point
	%	%
Neglect	37%	20%
Emotional	84%	80%
Physical	15%	20%
Sexual	2%	0%
Missing	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Direct domestic abuse – disclosed	n=	15	9	10
	Count	%	%	%
Neglect	6	40%	22%	0%
Emotional	13	87%	78%	90%
Physical	5	33%	22%	10%
Sexual	1	7%	0%	0%
Missing	0	0%	11%	10%

	2025		2024	2023
Harmful behaviour occurred / been disclosed?	n=	156	65	63
	Count	%	%	%
Total Yes Responses	15	10%	12%	8%
└ Yes, occurred	5	3%	3%	5%
└ Yes, disclosed	4	3%	8%	3%
└ Yes, occurred and disclosed	6	4%	2%	0%
No	134	86%	82%	89%
Missing	7	4%	6%	3%

2025				
Harmful behaviour – occurred	n=	272	n=	11
	Intake		Review point	
	Count	%	Count	%
Physical	246	90%	7	64%
Sexual	4	1%	0	0%
Persistent or unwanted contact	29	11%	6	55%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	194	71%	10	91%
Missing	0	0%	0	0%

2024		
Harmful behaviour – occurred	n=	3
	Intake	Review point
	%	%
Physical	61%	33%
Sexual	4%	0%
Persistent or unwanted contact	7%	67%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	47%	67%
Missing	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Harmful behaviour – disclosed	n=	10	6	2
	Count	%	%	%
Physical	6	60%	50%	50%
Sexual	0	0%	0%	0%
Persistent or unwanted contact	5	50%	67%	100%
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	8	80%	33%	50%
Missing	0	0%	0%	0%

Client outcomes

Outcomes and profile of abuse at exit (Information captured at exit, n= 1853)

The following is an analysis of cases where an exit form was completed during the reporting period. Cases have been matched with their corresponding intake forms, and intake data here relates only to the cases which also have exit data, so will vary from the number of cases in the intake dataset.

	2025		2024	2023
Case status at exit (child)	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
Planned closure	1111	60%	60%	69%
Unplanned closure	742	40%	40%	31%
Total	1853			

	2025		2024	2023
Reasons for unplanned closures	n=	742	688	518
	Count	%	%	%
Child disengaged	323	44%	43%	48%
Parent or carer disengaged	344	46%	45%	39%
Child moved out of area	24	3%	2%	4%
Child in secure children's centre, secure training centre or young offenders institution	0	0%	0%	0%
Child in care of mental health services	4	1%	0%	1%
Child fatality	0	0%	0%	0%
Other	46	6%	9%	8%
Missing	1	0%	0%	0%

	2025		2024	2023
Case length	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
0 - 1 month	295	16%	18%	19%
2 months to 3 months	761	41%	44%	40%
4 months to 5 months	343	19%	18%	19%
6 months to 7 months	207	11%	9%	8%
8 months +	244	13%	11%	13%
Average case length (median, in weeks)	15		14	14
Errors	3	0%	0%	1%

Average case length is displayed in weeks as it is a more representative average than months. 'Errors' indicate cases where the intake date was recorded as being after the case closed date.

	2025		2024	2023
How many contacts did the client receive?	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
1 to 5	832	45%	42%	48%
6 to 10	828	45%	45%	45%
11 to 20	169	9%	9%	5%
21 to 34	14	1%	2%	1%
35+	10	1%	1%	1%
Average number of contacts (median)	6		6	6
Missing	0	0%	0%	0%

Domestic abuse context at exit (Information collected at exit, n = 1853)

2025				
Presence of abuse types	Intake		Exit	
	n=		n=	
	Count	%	Count	%
Exposure direct abuse	1794	97%	117	6%
Experienced direct abuse	1643	89%	139	8%
Expressing harmful behaviour	284	15%	83	4%

2024		
Presence of abuse types	n=	
	1741	
	Intake	Exit
	%	%
Exposure direct abuse	96%	6%
Experienced direct abuse	91%	8%
Expressing harmful behaviour	14%	4%

Exposure to direct abuse				
2025				
Physical abuse?	n=	1794	1794	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		1217	68%	33 2%
No		496	28%	1683 94%
Don't know		32	2%	55 3%
Missing		49	3%	23 1%

2024		
Physical abuse?	n=	1665
		Intake
		%
Yes		66%
No		28%
Don't know		2%
Missing		4%

2025				
Sexual abuse?	n=	1794	1794	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		86	5%	0 0%
No		1552	87%	1745 97%
Don't know		53	3%	26 1%
Missing		103	6%	23 1%

2024		
Sexual abuse?	n=	1665
		Intake
		%
Yes		3%
No		86%
Don't know		3%
Missing		7%

2025				
Harrasment and stalking?	n=	1794	1794	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		968	54%	56 3%
No		716	40%	1666 93%
Don't know		32	2%	47 3%
Missing		78	4%	25 1%

2024		
Harrasment and stalking?	n=	1665
		Intake
		%
Yes		54%
No		39%
Don't know		2%
Missing		5%

2025				
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	n=	1794	1794	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		1730	96%	97 5%
No		45	3%	1594 89%
Don't know		11	1%	80 4%
Missing		8	0%	23 1%

2024		
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	n=	1665
		Intake
		%
Yes		92%
No		4%
Don't know		1%
Missing		3%

	2025	2024	2023
Is the continued exposure to direct abuse due to child contact arrangements?	n=	117	103
	Count	%	%
Yes	58	50%	43%
No	56	48%	56%
Don't know	1	1%	6%
Missing	2	2%	5%

Direct abuse				
2025				
Neglect?	n=	1643		1643
		Intake		Exit
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		1097	67%	30 2%
No		431	26%	1545 94%
Don't know		0	0%	42 3%
Missing		0	0%	26 2%

2024		
Neglect?	n=	1591
		1591
		Intake
		%
Yes		43%
No		51%
Don't know		0%
Missing		0%

2025				
Emotional?	n=	1643		1643
		Intake		Exit
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		1627	99%	114 7%
No		7	0%	1441 88%
Don't know		7	0%	64 4%
Missing		108	7%	24 1%

2024		
Emotional?	n=	1591
		1591
		Intake
		%
Yes		98%
No		1%
Don't know		1%
Missing		5%

2025				
Physical?	n=	1643		1643
		Intake		Exit
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		291	18%	23 1%
No		1224	74%	1563 95%
Don't know		32	2%	31 2%
Missing		96	6%	26 2%

2024		
Physical?	n=	1591
		1591
		Intake
		%
Yes		17%
No		72%
Don't know		3%
Missing		8%

2025				
Sexual?	n=	1643		1643
		Intake		Exit
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		41	2%	6 0%
No		1469	89%	1584 96%
Don't know		19	1%	20 1%
Missing		114	7%	16 2%

2024		
Sexual?	n=	1591
		1591
		Intake
		%
Yes		3%
No		88%
Don't know		1%
Missing		8%

	2025	2024	2023
Is the continued direct abuse due to child contact arrangements?	n=	139	136
	Count	%	%
Yes	59	42%	44%
No	79	57%	49%
Don't know	1	1%	2%
Missing	0	0%	1%

Harmful behaviour				
2025				
Physical abuse?	n=	284	284	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		246	87%	24 8%
No		37	13%	253 89%
Don't know		0	0%	5 2%
Missing		1	0%	2 1%

2024		
Physical abuse?	n=	247
		Intake
		%
Yes		75%
No		21%
Don't know		1%
Missing		3%

2025				
Sexual abuse?	n=	284	284	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		4	1%	2 1%
No		271	95%	278 98%
Don't know		4	1%	2 1%
Missing		5	2%	2 1%

2024		
Sexual abuse?	n=	247
		Intake
		%
Yes		5%
No		90%
Don't know		0%
Missing		5%

2025				
Persistent or unwanted contact?	n=	284	284	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		29	10%	7 2%
No		242	85%	273 96%
Don't know		6	2%	2 1%
Missing		7	2%	2 1%

2024		
Persistent or unwanted contact?	n=	247
		Intake
		%
Yes		8%
No		86%
Don't know		0%
Missing		6%

2025				
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	n=	284	284	
		Intake	Exit	
		Count	%	Count %
Yes		194	68%	29 10%
No		86	30%	248 87%
Don't know		2	1%	5 2%
Missing		2	1%	2 1%

2024		
Jealous, controlling and coercive behaviour?	n=	247
		Intake
		%
Yes		58%
No		37%
Don't know		0%
Missing		4%

2025				
Is the child known to social services?		n= 1853		
	Intake		Exit	
	Count	%	Count	%
Yes	1170	63%	880	47%
No	654	35%	941	51%
Don't know	14	1%	18	1%
Missing	15	1%	14	1%

2024		
Is the child known to social services?		n= 1741
	Intake	Exit
	%	%
Yes	65%	47%
No	32%	52%
Don't know	1%	0%
Missing	2%	1%

Level of involvement	2025	2024	2023
	n= 880	816	791
	Count	%	%
Concern's raised, No further action	53	6%	4%
Concern's raised, Contacts/follow up	31	4%	3%
Initial assessment	31	4%	4%
S17 - Child In Need	259	29%	27%
S47 - Child Protection	193	22%	15%
S31 - Care or supervision order	41	5%	4%
Special guardianship order	20	2%	2%
Child Protection Plan	53	6%	10%
CAF completed	1	0%	0%
TAF / TAC meeting	34	4%	6%
Early help	211	24%	21%
Priority families	0	0%	0%
Targeted support team	3	0%	0%
Other	53	6%	8%
Don't know	5	1%	2%
Missing	9	1%	0%

Service Outputs

Support and Interventions

(Information captured at exit, n = 1853)

2025								
Needs & support matrix		n= 1853						
Areas of need	Needs	Support		Impact				
	Clients identified with needs	Support provided		Improved safety		Improved wellbeing		
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Safety / understanding of safety	1476	80%	1152	62%	1117	97%	1115	97%
Physical health	81	4%	18	1%	16	89%	16	89%
Mental health	1469	79%	813	44%	789	97%	780	96%
Relationships with family members	1193	64%	642	35%	625	97%	618	96%
Relationships with others	832	45%	435	23%	427	98%	423	97%

2024				
Needs & support matrix		n= 1741		
Areas of need	Needs	Support	Impact	
	Clients identified with needs	Support provided	Improved safety	Improved wellbeing
	%	%	%	%
Safety / understanding of safety	81%	62%	98%	98%
Physical health	4%	1%	96%	91%
Mental health	75%	44%	99%	97%
Relationships with family members	56%	31%	99%	98%
Relationships with others	27%	14%	98%	98%

	2025		2024	2023
Safety				
Have you supported the child with their safety/understanding of safety?	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	1152	62%	62%	61%
No	312	17%	18%	12%
Missing	389	21%	19%	27%

	2025		2024	2023
Support provided	n=	1152	1088	1026
	Count	%	%	%
Interventions	2661			
└ Access to external group work programme	2	0%	0%	0%
└ Advocated for safe child contact arrangements	15	1%	1%	1%
└ Attendance at internal drop-in group	2	0%	0%	0%
└ Delivery of healthy relationships programme/learning	647	56%	54%	60%
└ Guidance and advice on options for seeking help when unsafe	1072	93%	86%	92%
└ Liaison with nursery/school/FE college	78	7%	16%	20%
└ Referral to Children's Social Care	30	3%	2%	2%
└ Referral to DV/ SV service - external	6	1%	0%	0%
└ Referral to DV/SV service - internal	2	0%	1%	0%
└ Safety plan developed	727	63%	62%	70%
└ Supported family to access Early Help programme	18	2%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access school-based DA interventions	7	1%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access to other statutory agency	14	1%	1%	0%
└ Supported to access to other voluntary agency	37	3%	1%	1%
└ Supported to secure independent housing in the area	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to secure independent housing outside the area	0	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported with the criminal justice system	3	0%	1%	0%
└ Support given to child in court/going through court proceedings	8	1%	1%	1%
Direct work	1148			
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child	630	55%	51%	55%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child and parent	20	2%	2%	1%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with parent	35	3%	1%	1%
└ Internal group work with child	448	39%	36%	31%
└ Internal group work with child and parent	4	0%	1%	0%
└ Internal group work with parent	11	1%	1%	0%
Other	61	5%	2%	1%
Missing	6	1%	0%	0%

2025						
Impact on areas of concern				n=	1152	
	Decreased		No change		Improved	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety	2	0%	10	1%	1117	97%
Child's wellbeing	3	0%	12	1%	1115	97%
Understanding of how to seek help in unsafe situations	1	0%	16	1%	1113	97%
Understanding of how to maintain their own safety?	1	0%	22	2%	1109	96%
Child's risk of physical harm	13	1%	20	2%	1096	95%
Child's risk of psychological harm	15	1%	22	2%	1091	95%
Understanding of what a healthy relationship is	1	0%	25	2%	1102	96%

2024			
Impact on areas of concern		n=	1088
	Decreased	No change	Improved
	%	%	%
Child's safety	0%	0%	98%
Child's wellbeing	0%	1%	98%
Understanding of how to seek help in unsafe situations	0%	0%	98%
Understanding of how to maintain their own safety?	0%	1%	98%
Child's risk of physical harm	1%	1%	95%
Child's risk of psychological harm	1%	1%	95%
Understanding of what a healthy relationship is	0%	1%	97%

	2025		2024	2023
Physical health				
Have you supported the child with their physical health needs?	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	18	1%	1%	1%
No	62	3%	2%	2%
Missing	1773	96%	96%	97%

	2025	2024	2023	
Support provided	n=	18	23	17
	Count	%	%	%
Interventions	14			
↳ Liaison with nursery/school/FE college	5	28%	17%	41%
↳ Referral to Children's Social Care	3	17%	26%	0%
↳ Supported to access counselling for physical health	0	0%	13%	0%
↳ Supported to access disability services	0	0%	4%	0%
↳ Supported to access external social or leisure activities	1	6%	13%	0%
↳ Supported to access health visitor	0	0%	0%	6%
↳ Supported to access material goods	0	0%	17%	6%
↳ Supported to access midwife	0	0%	0%	0%
↳ Supported to access school-based DA interventions	1	6%	9%	6%
↳ Supported to access specialist alcohol misuse services	0	0%	0%	0%
↳ Supported to access specialists drug services	0	0%	0%	0%
↳ Supported to access speech and language therapy	0	0%	0%	0%
↳ Supported to access to other statutory agency	0	0%	9%	6%
↳ Supported to access to other voluntary agency	3	17%	9%	0%
↳ Supported to access transport	0	0%	0%	0%
↳ Supported to register with GP	1	6%	0%	6%
Other	9	50%	61%	47%
Missing	3	17%	0%	0%

2025					
Impact on areas of concern				n=	18
		Decreased	No change	Improved	
		Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety		0	0%	16	89%
Child's wellbeing		0	0%	16	89%
Ability to maintain good physical health		0	0%	16	89%
Ability to manage disabilities or physical health conditions		0	0%	15	83%

2024			
Impact on areas of concern		n=	23
	Decreased	No change	Improved
	%	%	%
Child's safety	0%	4%	96%
Child's wellbeing	4%	4%	91%
Ability to maintain good physical health	0%	13%	87%
Ability to manage disabilities or physical health conditions	0%	9%	91%

	2025		2024	2023
Mental health				
Have you supported the child with their mental health needs?	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	813	44%	44%	37%
No	637	34%	30%	20%
Missing	403	22%	26%	43%

	2025		2024	2023
Support provided	n=	813	763	612
	Count	%	%	%
Interventions	276			
└ Access to agency outings	2	0%	1%	0%
└ Access to external group work programme	2	0%	1%	0%
└ Access to online support services	90	11%	2%	1%
└ Informal play sessions	8	1%	2%	2%
└ Referral to Children's Social Care	28	3%	2%	1%
└ Supported parent to access Home Start	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access Camhs	33	4%	2%	4%
└ Supported to access children's centre	13	2%	1%	0%
└ Supported to access counselling	23	3%	4%	5%
└ Supported to access external social or leisure activities	6	1%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access health visitor	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access medication for mental health condition	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access school-based DA intervention	4	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access to other statutory agency	13	2%	1%	0%
└ Supported to access to other voluntary agency	44	5%	2%	2%
└ Supported to access young carer services	2	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access youth service	5	1%	1%	0%
Direct support	1056			
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child	594	73%	60%	68%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child and parent	19	2%	2%	0%
└ Attendance at internal drop-in group	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Internal group work with child	435	54%	52%	34%
└ Internal group work with child and parent	7	1%	1%	0%
Other	137	17%	7%	3%
Missing	6	1%	0%	0%

2025						
Impact on areas of concern				n= 813		
	Decreased		No change		Improved	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety	2	0%	9	1%	789	97%
Child's wellbeing	4	0%	17	2%	780	96%
Feelings of low mood	3	0%	28	3%	764	94%
Feelings of anxiety	4	0%	18	2%	774	95%
Feelings of blame or responsibility for negative events	5	1%	35	4%	753	93%
Self esteem	2	0%	21	3%	776	95%
Confidence	4	0%	21	3%	771	95%
Coping mechanisms	3	0%	23	3%	773	95%
Feelings about their living environment	1	0%	42	5%	753	93%

2024			
Impact on areas of concern		n=	763
	Decreased	No change	Improved
	%	%	%
Child's safety	0%	0%	99%
Child's wellbeing	0%	1%	97%
Feelings of low mood	0%	2%	96%
Feelings of anxiety	0%	2%	96%
Feelings of blame or responsibility for negative events	0%	5%	91%
Self esteem	0%	1%	97%
Confidence	0%	2%	96%
Coping mechanisms	0%	2%	95%
Feelings about their living environment	0%	5%	92%

	2025		2024	2023
Relationships with family members				
Have you supported the child with their relationships with family members?	n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%
Yes	642	35%	31%	29%
No	536	29%	25%	15%
Missing	675	36%	44%	56%

	2025		2024	2023
Support provided	n=	642	541	484
	Count	%	%	%
Interventions	55			
└ Referral to DV/ SV service - external	4	1%	0%	0%
└ Referral to DV/SV service - internal	3	0%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access external group work programme	5	1%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access material goods	7	1%	1%	0%
└ Supported to access to other statutory agency	10	2%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access to other voluntary agency	26	4%	2%	1%
└ Supported to access transport	0	0%	0%	0%
Direct support	889			
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child	463	72%	57%	63%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child and parent	18	3%	4%	1%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with parent	17	3%	2%	3%
└ Attendance at internal drop-in group	2	0%	0%	0%
└ Internal group work with child	367	57%	56%	44%
└ Internal group work with child and parent	7	1%	2%	1%
└ Internal group work with parent	15	2%	2%	3%
Other	89	14%	6%	2%
Missing	5	1%	0%	1%

2025						
Impact on areas of concern						
	Decreased		No change		Improved	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety	0	0%	8	1%	625	97%
Child's wellbeing	2	0%	13	2%	618	96%
Quality of life	3	0%	15	2%	615	96%
Quality of the child's relationships with family members	1	0%	17	3%	610	95%

2024			
Impact on areas of concern			
	Decreased		Improved
	%	%	%
Child's safety	0%	1%	99%
Child's wellbeing	0%	1%	98%
Quality of life	0%	1%	98%
Quality of the child's relationships with family members	0%	5%	94%

	2025		2024	2023	
Relationships with others					
Have you supported the child with their relationships with others?		n=	1853	1741	1673
	Count	%	%	%	
Yes	435	23%	14%	11%	
No	383	21%	12%	6%	
Missing	1035	56%	74%	83%	

	2025		2024	2023
Support provided	n=	435	250	181
	Count	%	%	%
Interventions	276			
└ Access to agency outings	0	0%	0%	0%
└ Access to external group work programme	4	1%	1%	0%
└ Education on healthy relationships	235	54%	29%	23%
└ Informal play sessions	2	0%	1%	2%
└ Supported abusing party to access perpetrator programme	0	0%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access children's centre	6	1%	1%	1%
└ Supported to access external social or leisure activities	5	1%	3%	1%
└ Supported to access to other statutory agency	4	1%	2%	2%
└ Supported to access to other voluntary agency	18	4%	2%	1%
└ Supported to access young carer services	0	0%	0%	0%
└ Supported to access youth service	2	0%	1%	1%
Direct support	570			
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child	319	73%	64%	60%
└ 1-to-1 support sessions with child and parent	7	2%	4%	1%
└ Attendance at internal drop-in group	1	0%	0%	0%
└ Internal group work with child	236	54%	47%	46%
└ Internal group work with child and parent	7	2%	2%	2%
Other	21	5%	7%	5%
Missing	3	0%	0%	0%

2025						
Impact on areas of concern						
	Decreased		No change		Improved	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Child's safety	0	0%	4	1%	427	98%
Child's wellbeing	0	0%	8	2%	423	97%
Ability to form positive relationships with adults	1	0%	11	3%	416	96%
Ability to form positive relationships with peers	0	0%	11	3%	418	96%

2024			
Impact on areas of concern			
	n=		250
	Decreased	No change	Improved
	%	%	%
Child's safety	0%	1%	98%
Child's wellbeing	0%	0%	98%
Ability to form positive relationships with adults	0%	1%	97%
Ability to form positive relationships with peers	0%	3%	96%